

## Multiplying Whole Numbers

**Find  $436 \times 78$**

**Multiply by the ones.**

1.  $8 \times 6$  ones = 48 ones.
2. Regroup 48 ones as 4 tens 8 ones.
3. Multiply  $8 \times 3$  tens = 24 tens.
4.  $24$  tens + 4 tens = 28 tens.
5. Regroup 28 tens as 2 hundreds and 8 tens.
6. Multiply  $8 \times 4$  hundreds = 32 hundreds.
7.  $32$  hundreds + 2 hundreds = 34 hundreds.
8. Regroup 34 hundreds as 3 thousands and 4 hundreds.

**Multiply by the tens.**

9.  $70 \times 6$  ones = 420 ones.
10. Regroup 420 ones as 4 hundreds and 2 tens.
11. Multiply  $70 \times 3$  tens = 210 tens.
12. Regroup 210 tens as 21 hundreds.
13.  $21$  hundreds + 4 hundreds = 25 hundreds.
14. Regroup 25 hundreds as 2 thousands and 5 hundreds.
15.  $70 \times 4$  hundreds = 280 hundreds or 28 thousands.
16.  $28$  thousands + 2 thousands = 30 thousands.
17. Add the partial products.

$$8 \times 436 = 3,488$$

$$70 \times 436 = 30,520$$

$$3,488 + 30,520 = 34,008$$